Importance of School-Based Mental Health Services in K-12 Schools

Thursday, May 19, 2022

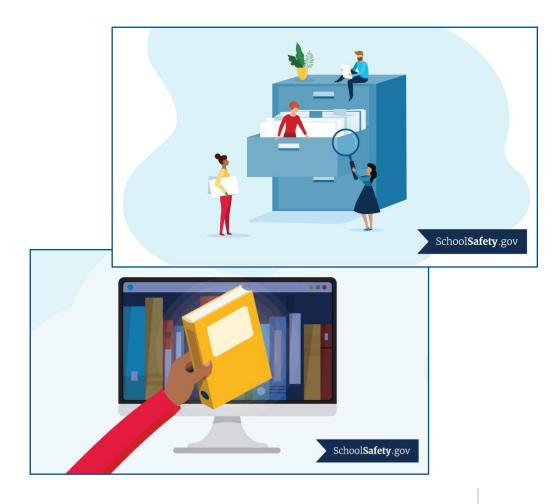






Webinar Agenda

- Webinar Objectives
- Speaker Introductions
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)
 - School-Based Programs Overview
 - Project AWARE
 - Whole Child Approach
 - Multi-Tiered Systems of Support
 - Teaming Structures in Schools
 - Implementation Challenges and Successes
- SchoolSafety.gov
 - Additional Resources
 - Product Offerings
- Q&A







Webinar Objectives

1. Provide an overview of how communities can utilize a multi-tiered system of support in schools to address the complex mental health needs among K-12 audiences

2. Promote practices that help foster a safe and supportive learning environment for all members of the community







Featured Speakers



Melinda Baldwin, PhD

Director

Prevention, Traumatic Stress, and Special Programs Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Department of Health and Human Services



Stephanie Lowe Ellis, Ed.D

Project AWARE Director Rockingham County Schools North Carolina



Ryan Etheridge

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Product & Training Program Manager School Safety Task Force Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency Department of Homeland Security





Importance of Mental Health Services in K-12 Schools

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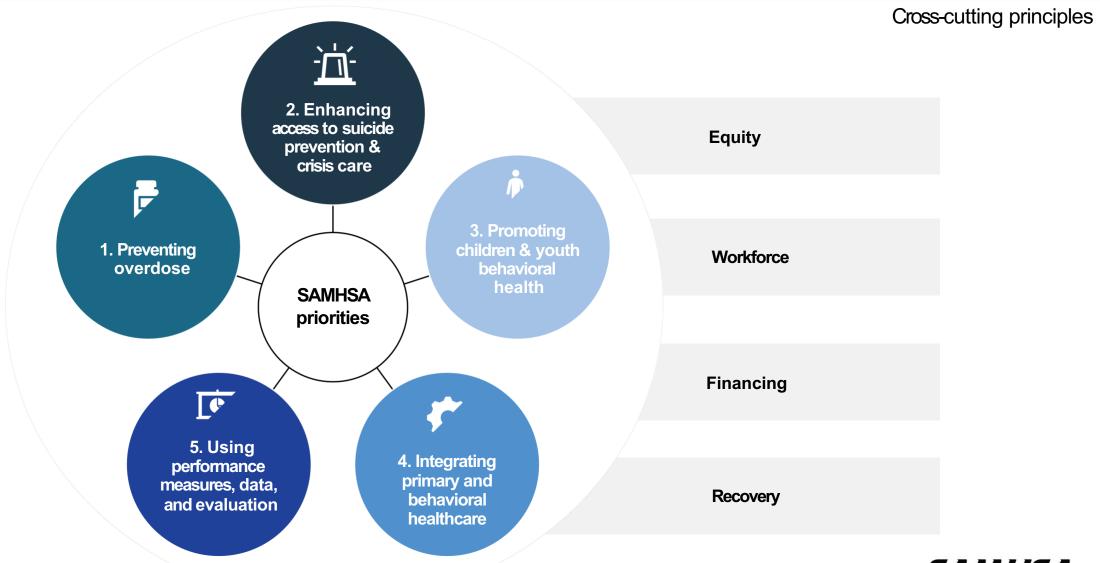


Learning Objectives

- 1. Learn about the **importance of the role** that school-based mental health services have in ensuring the well-being of children, youth and families.
- 2. Understand the importance of a **three-tiered model** in delivering behavioral health services in schools.
- 3. Understand the importance and need for a **robust referral system and community partners** to ensure children have access to behavioral health services.
- 4. Identify the **impact** of school-based mental health services **on children**, **youth and families**.

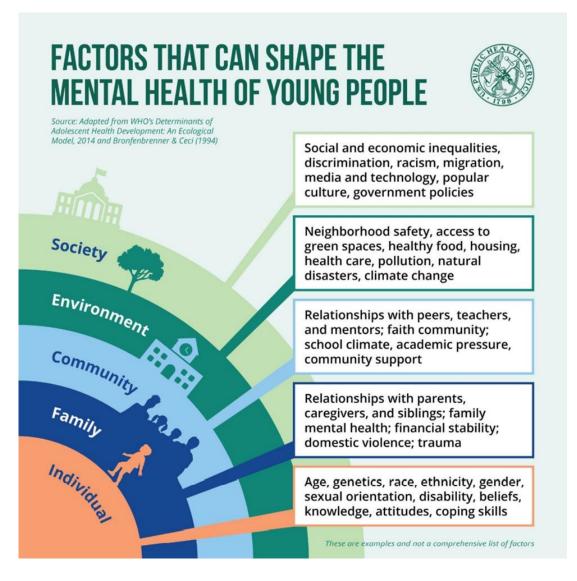


SAMHSA Priorities and Cross-Cutting Principles





Youth Mental Health – Did you know?







SAMHSA's Behavioral Health Investment in Communities for Children, Youth, and Families

\$1.5 Billion

Substance Abuse Block Grant

- Prevention (20 percent set-aside)
- Treatment

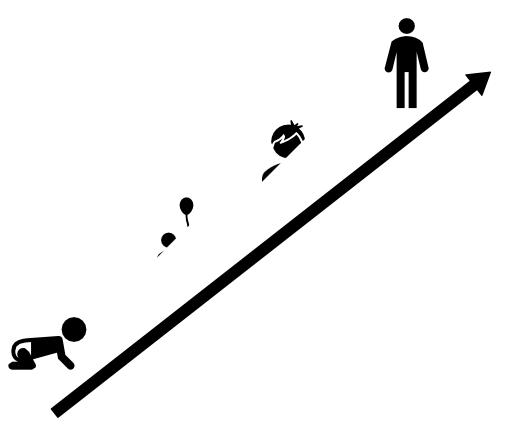
Mental Health Block Grant

Programs of Regional and National Significance

- Strategic Prevention Framework-Partnerships for Success
- Sober Truth on Preventing Underage Drinking (STOP) Act
- Youth and Family TR⊞grant
- State Youth Implementation (SYT-I) grant
- Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral To Treatment (SBIRT)
- Pregnant and Postpartum Women Programs (PPW & PPW Pilot)
- Children's Mental Health Initiative (CMHI)
- Project Linking Action for Unmet Needs in Children's Health (LAUNCH)
- National Child Trauma Stress Initiative (NCTSI)
- Children's Mental Health Initiative (CMHI)
- Project Advancing Wellness and Resiliency in Education-State Education Agency (AWARE-SEA)

Division of Prevention, Traumatic Stress, and Special Programs







Tiered Approach to Intervention

T. W.

Indicated Interventions

- Highest risk or already diagnosed
- Ex: TF-CBT, Child Parent Psychotherapy, PCIT

120

Selective Interventions

- Some risk factors present
- Ex: Skills for Psychological Recovery

To last

Universal Interventions

- Appropriate for general population
- Ex: Psychological First Aid, Psycho-Education, Wellness



What is Project AWARE?

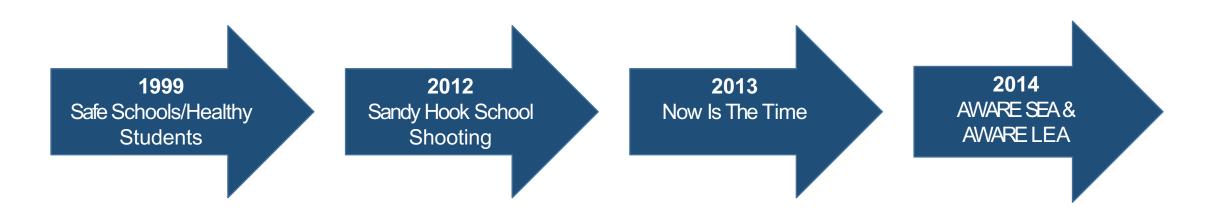
Project AWARE (Advancing Wellness and Resiliency in Education) is a program to build or expand the capacity of State Educational Agencies (SEA), in partnership with State Mental Health Agencies (SMHAs) overseeing school-aged youth to advance wellness and resiliency in education by increasing mental health awareness in schools across states, territories, and tribal communities.





- Increase awareness of mental health challenges that school-aged youth may experience.
- Provide training for school personnel and other adults who interact with school-aged youth to detect and respond to mental health challenges.
- Connect school-aged youth, who may present with behavioral health challenges and their families to needed services.

History



2018-2021 Project AWARE SEA

Build or expand the capacity of State Education Agencies (SEA), in partnership with State Mental Health Agencies (SMHA) overseeing school-aged youth to advance wellness and resiliency in education within specific Local Education Agencies (LEA) across states, territories and tribal communities

SAMHSA Project AWARE Timeline





AWARE FY 2019-2021

Individual	work wit	h child	ren/	vouth

Screening- those children/youth who were screened by the school and determined to need additional services.	292,068
Referral — those children/youth who were referred to either school or community-based	141,219

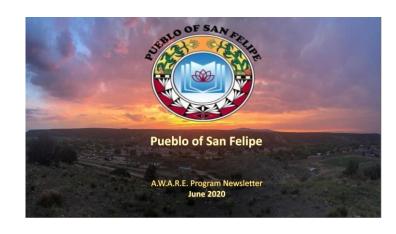
treatment services

Building capacity for school personnel & mental health personnel

576,619 individuals participated in capacity building activities in FY 19-21.



Successes of AWARE



"Project AWARE has been a game changer for Arizona. It has given us a seat at the table for state level work groups and conversations in support of comprehensive school mental health."



- Ensuring cultural relevance for program activities
- Collaborations
- Rapport/trust/relationship building
- Increase in mental health literacy
- Removing barriers to care/increased access
- Implementation of universal screening
- Ability to pivot during the pandemic
- Workforce training
- Interdisciplinary team approach
- Continuous focus on improving school climate

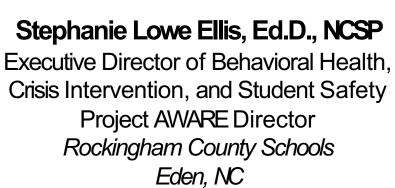


Challenges

- Lack of Mental Health Providers available for hire
- Stigma in accessing mental health services
- Prioritizing mental health at the state level
- Impact of the COVID 19 Pandemic
 - Time limitations for added responsibilities
 - Restricted travel
 - Teacher burnout
 - Hybrid/in person learning mix
 - Technology (digital divide)
 - Overall increased anxiety for staff and students
 - Loss and grief









Ryan Etheridge
Project AWARE Director
Cleveland County Schools
Shelby, NC

What is Project AWARE?

Advancing Wellness And Resiliency in Education



Project ACTIVATE

(Advancing Coordinated and Timely InterVentions, Awareness, Training, and Education)

Project of the North Carolina State Department of Public Instruction

Project AWARE State Education Agency Grants

NC Project AWARE/ACTIVATE

NC Project AWARE Flyer

Check out Rockingham's Great Press!

Understanding the Need: Shifting From Reactionary to Prevention

Silos for Service: Limited to Special Education Traditional School Model
made School Based
Therapy Difficult
(Insurance, Transportation,
Lack of Staff)

Barriers to Accessing Services Student Awareness of Recognizing Need for Support, Refer, Develop Empathy and Help Others (Peer Supports)

Increasing Awareness and Addressing Stigma

Teachers need Classroom
Support to Help
Understand Students in
Crisis

Increased Numbers of Students in Crisis

Need a Shift from Reactionary to Prevention



Whole Child Approach



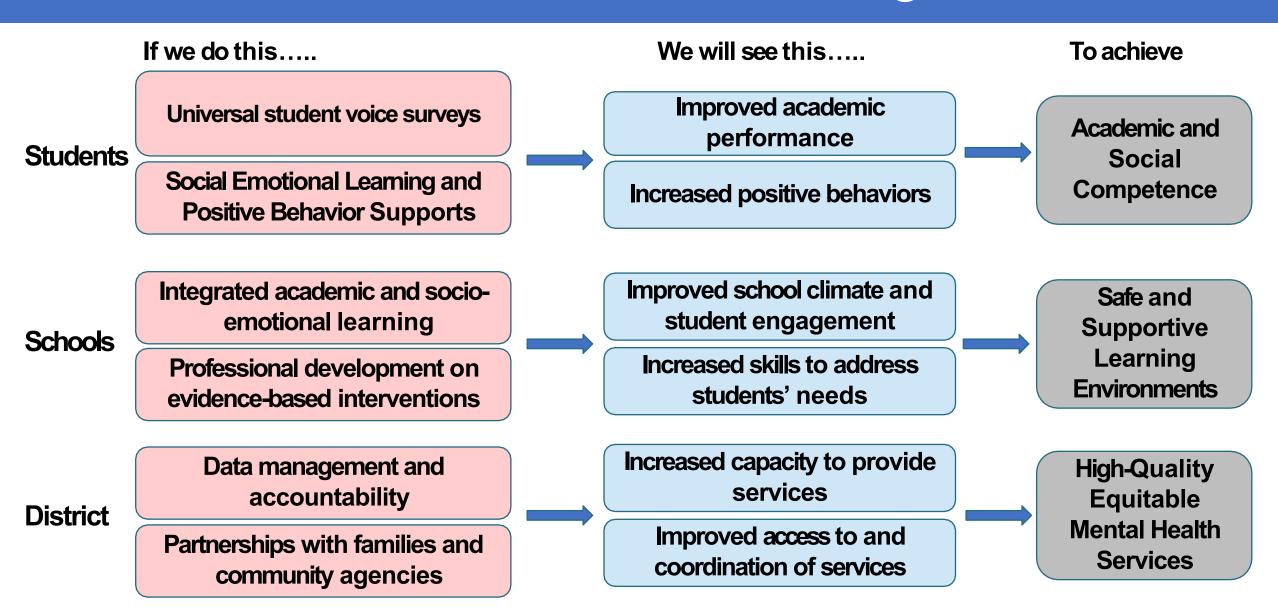
Removing Barriers to Promote Success for the Whole Child!







School Based Mental Health Logic Model





Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS)



Non what do ne do.

- → Goal-Focused daily/weekly contracts
- → Individualized Behavioral Plans based on FBA
- → Behavioral Contract
- → Check In/Check Out
- → Progress Report from SEL/MH Group
- → Universal Screening (Student and Teacher Voice)
- → Student Data for School Engagement

Oidit work? Oingo

Individualized/Tier 3

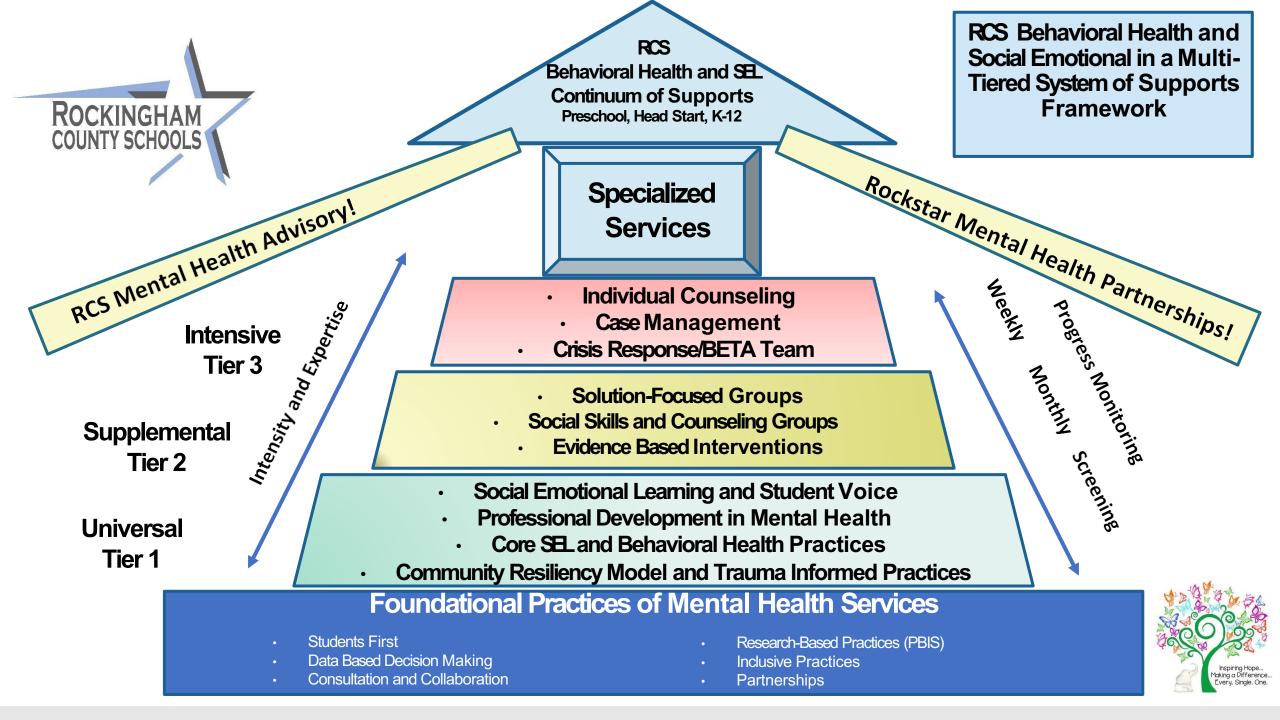
Intensify!

Supplemental/Tier 2

Why are some still struggling? What other skills do they need?

Core/Universal/Tier 1

Who are our students? What do they need to learn?



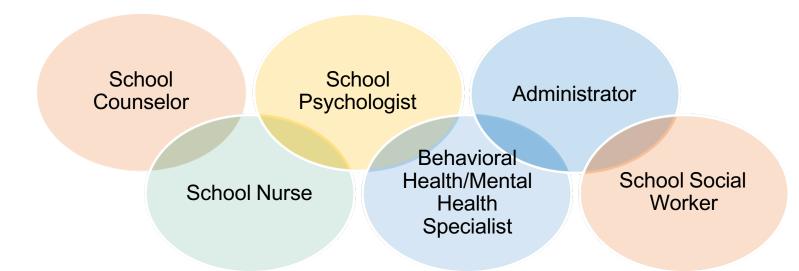
Utilize a TEAM MODEL to Maximize Our Time and Efforts!





Why do we need a mental health teaming structure in schools?

- Social Emotional and Mental Health Needs
- Cross-Disciplinary Model
- Ensuring collaboration and coordination of services
- Behavioral Health PLC's
- Service Definitions
- SEL/Behavioral Health/Crisis
 & Safety Matrix
- Build Capacity!

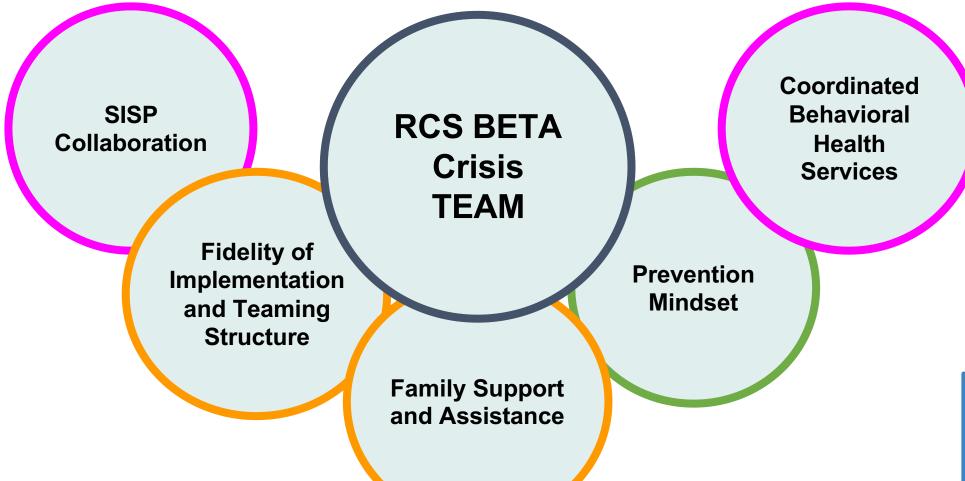


Connection with families and support is a key role of this team to support social emotional and well-being!



RCS Behavioral and Emotional Therapeutic Intervention Assistance Team (RCS-BETA)







Where Do District Crisis Response Referrals Originate?

School Referral Parent Referral Student Referral

Gaggle Alert

Say Something App



Suicide Protocol Quick Guide

For Counselors, Social Workers, School Nurses, and Administrators

Aware of a student who may be having suicidal thoughts or plans? Provide supervision while notifying a school counselor, social worker, school nurse or school psychologist.

The counselor/social worker/school nurse/school psychologist will begin the Suicide Protocol (https://bit.lv/) by askina auestions 1 and 2.





If Question 1 is YES and Question 2 is NO. ask questions 7 - 28 and:



If Question 1 and 2 are YES. ask Questions 3-6 and:

Call the Behavior Liaison for your Zone

If no answer in 15 minutes call

If the answers to Questions 1 and 2 are NO. your Behavior Liaison does NOT need to be called.



If IMMEDIATE DANGER exists. call 911 or the SRO and then contact your Behavior Liaison for support.

Other supports for students who may be in a crisis:

- Call 9 1 1
- Partners Crisis Line at
- Mobile Crisis at
- National Suicide Prevention Lifeline at 800-273-8255 (800-273-TALK)
- National Suicide Prevention Lifeline TEXT "HELP" to 741741





Risk Assessment Protocol Quick Guide



For Administrators, School Counselors, and SMART Teams

If a student makes or poses a threat to other students or staff



notify administrator, school counselor, or other SMART Team member

If IMMEDIATE DANGER exists, call the SRO or 911 immediately. Follow school Crisis Plan, Remember -- SAFETY FIRST.

When do you initiate the screener?











To conduct the initial screener:

- 1. Interview the student and other relevant individuals
- 2. Complete the 2-page School-Based Behavioral Risk-Screening Tool (https://bit.lv/
- 3. Meet as a SMART team
 - At least 3 people: school counselor, administrator, & another member
 - o Discuss results, make a decision regarding the level of risk/threat

Minimal to No Risk/Threat

- · Make sure the principal is informed
- Notify parent/guardian
- · Consider a Coping Plan
- · Complete the Crisis Form (https://bit.ly/
- For support, call your Behavior Liaison!

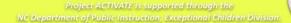
Check the Best Practices Guide for additional information.

Possible/Pose a Threat or Unsure

- Make sure the principal is informed
- Contact your Behavior Liaison so a Full Behavioral Threat Assessment can be conducted
- Complete the Crisis Form (https://bit.lv/0

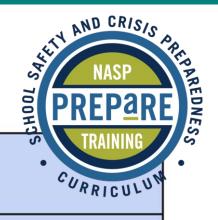








PREPaRE model



- Prevent and prepare for crises
- Reaffirm physical health & welfare and perceptions of safety & security
- E Evaluate psychological trauma risk
- P Provide crisis interventions
- <u>a</u> <u>a</u>nd
- R Respond to mental health needs
- **E** Examine the effectiveness of crisis preparedness

Big Implementation Challenges & Successes

- Staffing (Redefining Roles and Securing Funding Structures)
- Ongoing Coaching and Check-Ins with Crisis Response Teams
- Regular training for school-level staff and administrators
- Fidelity Monitoring
- Sense of Urgency (Building Consensus)
- Continuous Reflection
- Community Partnerships



SHAPE: School Health Assessment and Performance Evaluation System (University of Maryland School of Medicine)

SHAPE Domain	August 2017 Domain Performance	June 2021 Performance
Teaming Composite	3.40 (Progressing)	5.10 GROWTH!
Evidence Based Supports ROCKINGHAM COUNTY SCHOOLS	2.50 (Emerging)	SHAPE No Longer Use this Area
Data Driven Decision Making	2.0 (Emerging)	SHAPE No Longer Use this Area
Evidence Based Implementation	1.0 (Emerging)	SHAPE No Longer Use this Area
Needs Assessment & Resource Mapping	1.0 (Emerging)	5.00 GROWTH!
Mental Health Screening	New Areas Revised	5.00 GROWTH!
Mental Health Promotion	New Areas Revised	4.90 GROWTH!
Early Intervention and Treatment Services & Supports (NEW AREA)	New Areas Revised	5.00 GROWTH!
Funding and Sustainability (NEW AREA)	New Areas Revised	4.60 GROWTH!
District Average SCORE	1.98 (EMERGING)	4.95 GROWTH!







- Total Home Visits this Year: 1,125
- Total Students receiving Behavioral Health Team Support (Case Management):
 1917
- Access to Mental Health Supports: <u>3098 (Over 3000 Students Supported with this Model!</u>
 - Individual Counseling: 1,864
 - Group Counseling: <u>1,234</u>
- District Level Crisis Response team in place to support students in crisis!

Year	Suicide Assessments	Threat Assessments	Total Risk Assessments
2019-2022	309	206	515
2020-2021	216	97	313
2021-2022	162	139	301



Check Out our RCS Google Behavioral Health Site!

RCS BEHAVIORAL HEALTH, CRISIS INTERVENTION, AND STUDENT SAFETY

Meeting the Social-Emotional Learning Needs of Our Students!

"IN THE RCS BEHAVIORAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT, WE INSPIRE HOPE AND MAKE A DIFFERENCE.

Visit this site using this link: https://bit.ly/RCSBehavioralHealthSite

Check Out the Cleveland County Schools Site!

Feeling stressed out and need to reset? Check out our Virtual Reset Room!

May is Mental Health Aware...

Virtual Reset Room

Virtual Reset Room

Resources 🗸

CASEL

Contact Us!

Cleveland County

Project ACTIVATE

PROJECT ACTIVATE

Home

About Us 🗸

North Carolina

Project ACTIVATE is North Carolina's implementation of the Project AWARE (Advancing Wellness and Resiliency in Education) State Education Agency Grants issued by the <u>Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)</u>, <u>Center for Mental Health Services (CMHS)</u>.

<u>Find out more information about this grant at the SAMHSA website!</u>

Visit Here: https://bit.ly/ClevelandCountyGoogleSite

Thank You!

SAMHSA's mission is to reduce the impact of substance abuse and mental illness on America's communities.

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www.samhsa.gov

1-877-SAMHSA-7 (1-877-726-4727) ● 1-800-487-4889 (TDD)

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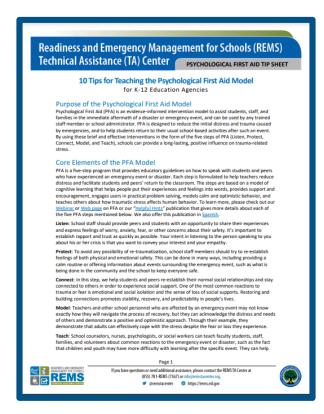
SCHOOLSAFETY.GO V RESOURCES



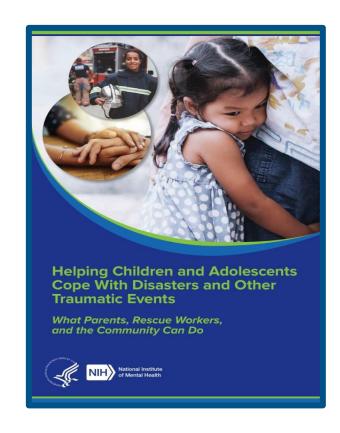




Additional Resources – Guidance



10 Tips for Teaching the Psychological First Aid Model (Dept. of Education – REMS TA)



Helping Children and Adolescents
Cope With Disasters and Other
Traumatic Events
(Dept. of Health and Human Services)



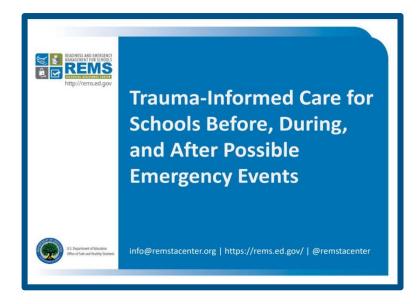
Supporting Children Living with Grief and Trauma

(Dept. of Justice – OVC TTAC)





Additional Resources – Web Resources







Trauma Informed Care for Schools
Before, During, and After Possible
Emergency Events

(Dept. of Education – REMS TA)

MentalHealth.gov | For Young People (Dept. of Health and Human Services)

MentalHealth.gov | For Educators (Dept. of Health and Human Services)





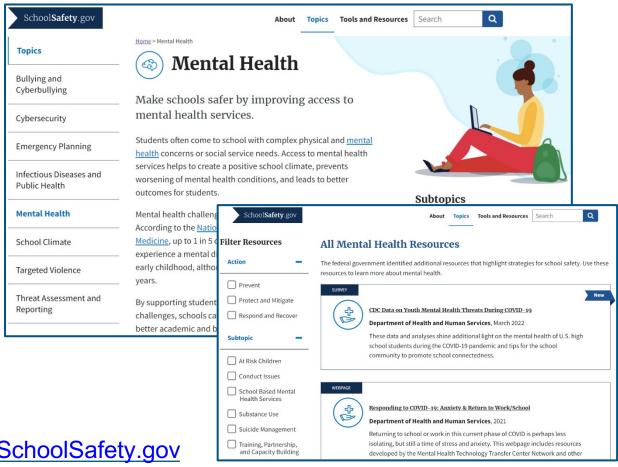
Topic Pages | SchoolSafety.gov

Topic pages contain a definition along with accompanying information regarding the topic, key strategies to consider, and featured resources to support schools and districts.

Resources tend to be how-to or actionoriented guides that inform users on how to implement strategies to address the topics.

Mental Health | SchoolSafety.gov

- At Risk Children | SchoolSafety.gov
- Conduct Issues | SchoolSafety.gov
- School Based Mental Health Services | SchoolSafety.gov
- Substance Use | SchoolSafety.gov
- Suicide Management | SchoolSafety.gov
- Training, Partnership, and Capacity Building | SchoolSafety.gov





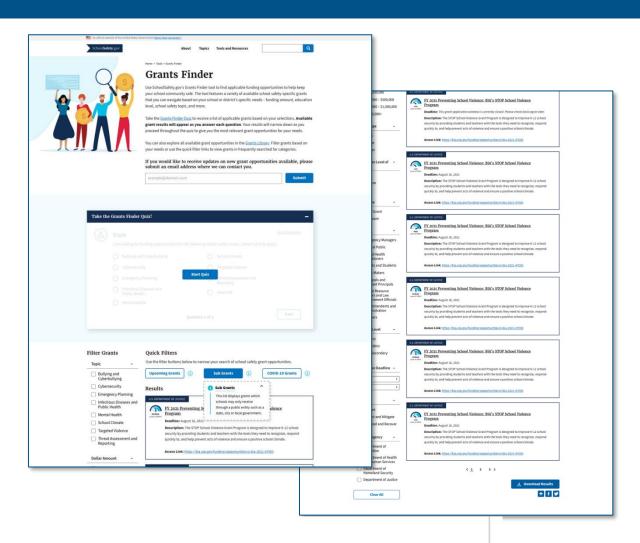


Grants Finder Tool | SchoolSafety.gov

SchoolSafety.gov tool that features Federally available school safety-related grant opportunities in one centralized location.

Designed to help schools determine eligibility and applicability of grant programs for their specific needs, challenges, and characteristics.

Option to take quiz, select pre-populated lists, or filter grants by specific criteria such as school safety topic, funding agency, application level of effort and deadline, and intended audience.



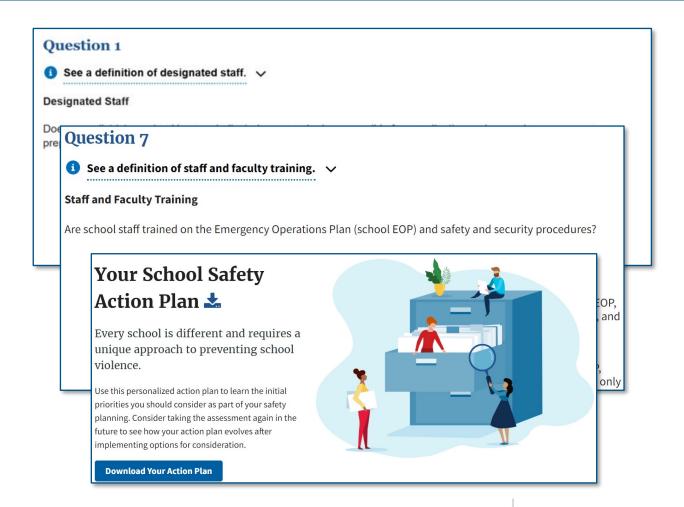




Safety Readiness Tool | SchoolSafety.gov

The Safety Readiness Tool assists users in evaluating their respective school's safety posture across 10 foundational elements of school safety.

After completing the assessment, users are provided a tailored Action Plan with task prioritization, options for consideration, aligned resources, and grant opportunities specific to their individual school's needs.



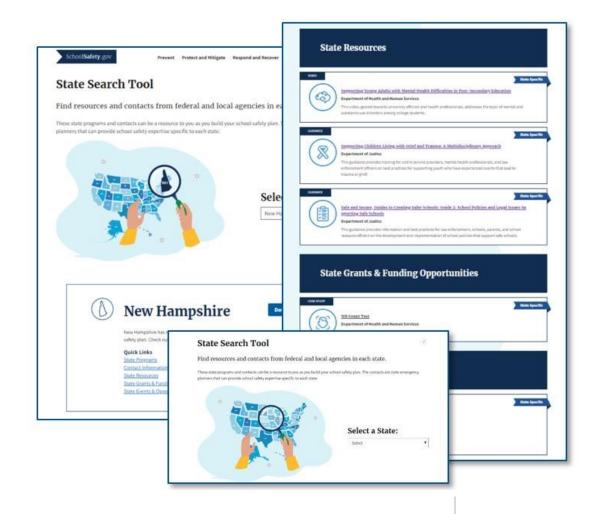




State Search Tool | SchoolSafety.gov

SchoolSafety.gov offers a State Search Tool to provide the academic community with a streamlined and centralized tool to access state-specific school safety information, including programs, resources, contacts, and engagement opportunities.

Through the tool, state school safety leaders connect with the Clearinghouse, its partner agencies, and other state security entities to share resources, exchange best practices, and collaborate on school safety-related efforts.







Contact Information and Questions

Follow Us on Twitter for Upcoming Events and School Safety News! (*)



- @SchoolSafetyGov
- @samhsagov

Click here to sign up for regular updates or scan QR code.

Key Resource Links

- https://www.schoolsafety.gov/mental-health
- https://www.samhsa.gov
- https://www.samhsa.gov/school-campus-health/project-aware

Questions, feedback, or ideas? Please contact SchoolSafety@hq.dhs.gov





